



ATLAS
OF NEW
PROFESSIONS
AND COMPETENCIES
OF KAZAKHSTAN

Atlas of New Professions and Competencies

Skills Technology Foresight –
universal toolkit for emerging skills and
competencies

2021

BTS·Education



Skills and Jobs Project for
Kazakhstan

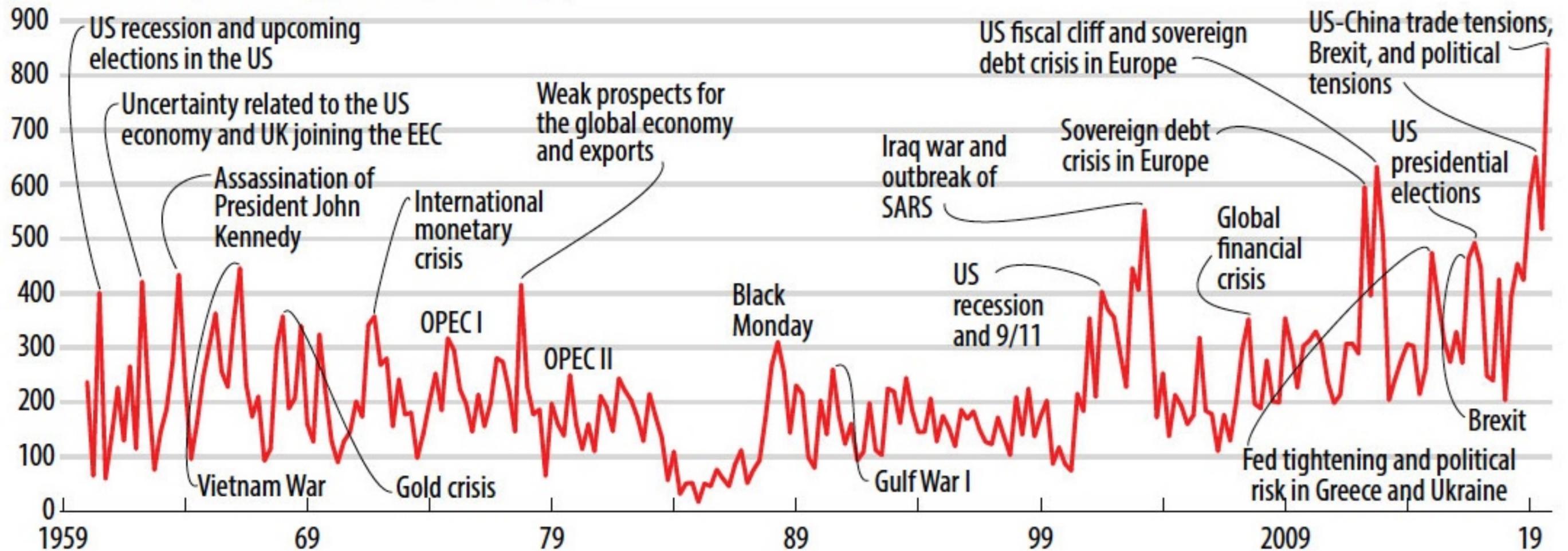


THE WORLD BANK
IBRD · IDA | WORLD BANK GROUP

Uncertain times

Global uncertainty has surged to a record high.

(WUI index: 1959 Q1 to 2019 Q4, GDP weighted average)



Sources: Ahir, H., N. Bloom and D. Furceri (2018), World Uncertainty Index (WUI), mimeo.

Note: The WUI is computed by counting the frequency of the word "uncertain" (or the variant) in Economist Intelligence Unit country reports. The WUI is then normalized by total number of words and rescaled by multiplying by 1,000. A higher number means higher uncertainty and vice versa. The aggregate and disaggregate data by country and regions are available at www.worlduncertaintyindex.com.

The impact of global challenges on the labor market are of interest to many governments and international organizations



"Overall, the outlook for employment in most sectors is moderately positive, with growth expected in a number of sectors."



WORLD BANK GROUP



"The challenge to society is not technological change per se, but the risk that some people - especially those in the lowest 40 percent - may incur a disproportionate share of the costs associated with any given change."



International
Labour
Organization



"Increased inequality, insecurity, instability and informality questioned the very foundations of the social contract at the beginning of the 21st century "

**The
Economist**



"In the past, technological innovation has always provided more, not less, employment in the long run. But that could change."

Labor markets are undergoing drastic changes: six global megatrends will exacerbate supply and demand imbalances

Changes factor

Shifts in technology and digital productivity



Digitalization, Automation and technological innovation



Big data and in-depth analytics

Shifts in resource allocation



New demographic composition



Displacement of geopolitical and economic forces

Shifts in the values and culture of the working population



Manifold and inclusiveness



New business models

Megatrends

General challenges



- By 2035 - automation of 1/3 of work, which will significantly affect 3/4 of jobs
- Risk of lack of skills in occupations less affected by automation
- Weakening the relationship between wages and productivity



- The working population spans several generations due to an aging population and the influx of Generation Z
- The growing involvement of women in labor, but mostly in low-paid professions
- Regional imbalances and the "war for talent"

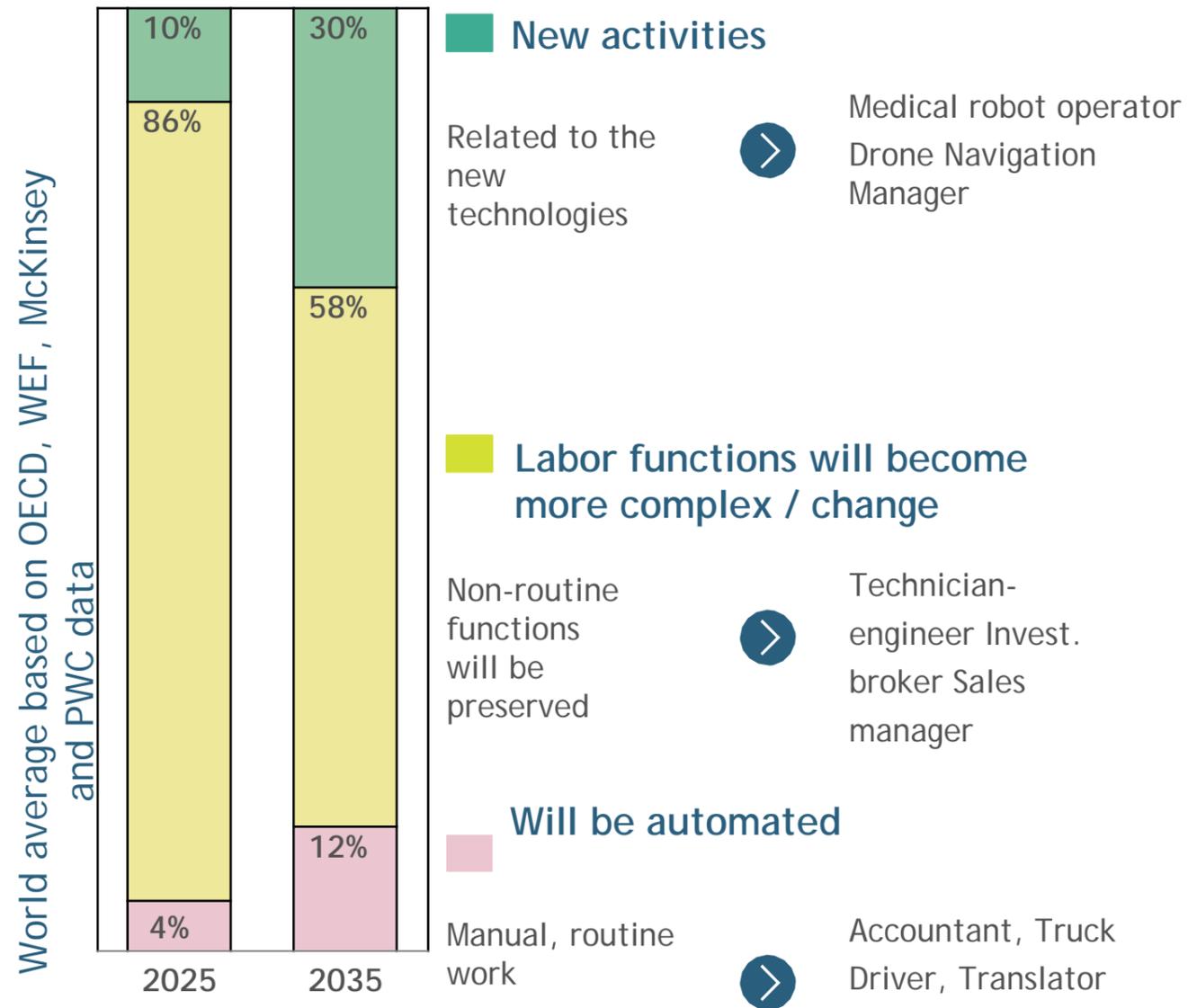


- Inclusiveness can be a major source of job creation
- Changing requirements for working conditions
- The importance of flexible forms of employment is growing, and a person may have multiple flexible jobs

Global challenge 1

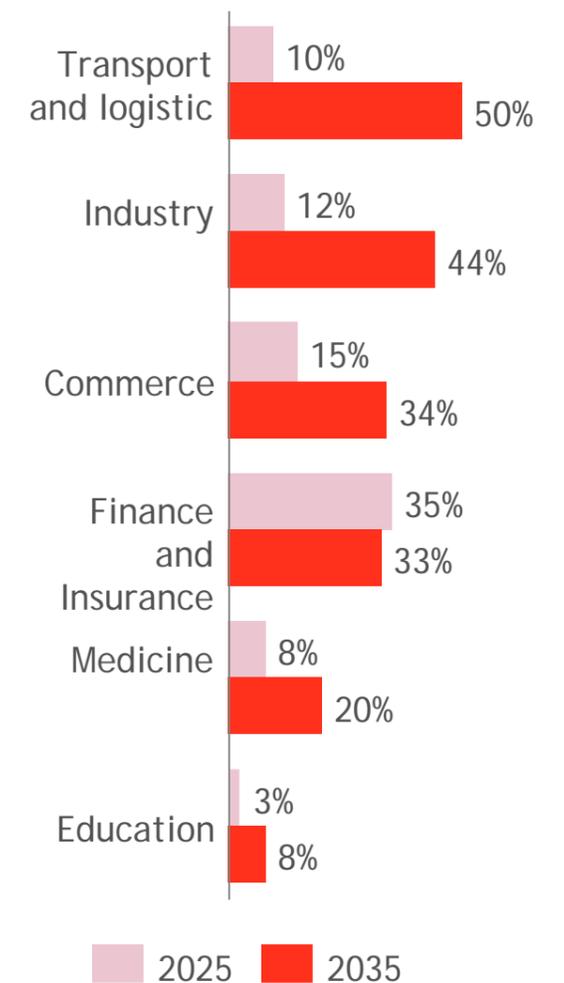
Technology development and digitalization

Digitization will have an impact to jobs ...



... in all industries

% of jobs at risk of automation



Source: World Economic Forum; Will robot really steal our jobs? An international analysis of the potential long term impact of automation, PWC (2018); Arntz, M., T. Gregory and U. Zierahn (2016), The Risk of Automation for Jobs in OECD Countries: A Comparative Analysis, OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers, No. 189, OECD Publishing, Paris; A Future That Works, McKinsey Global Institute



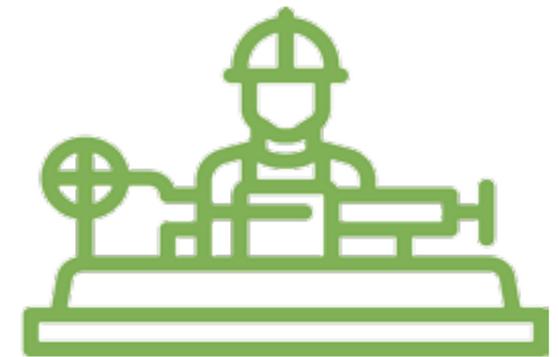
New

Skills and
competencies for
the new economy



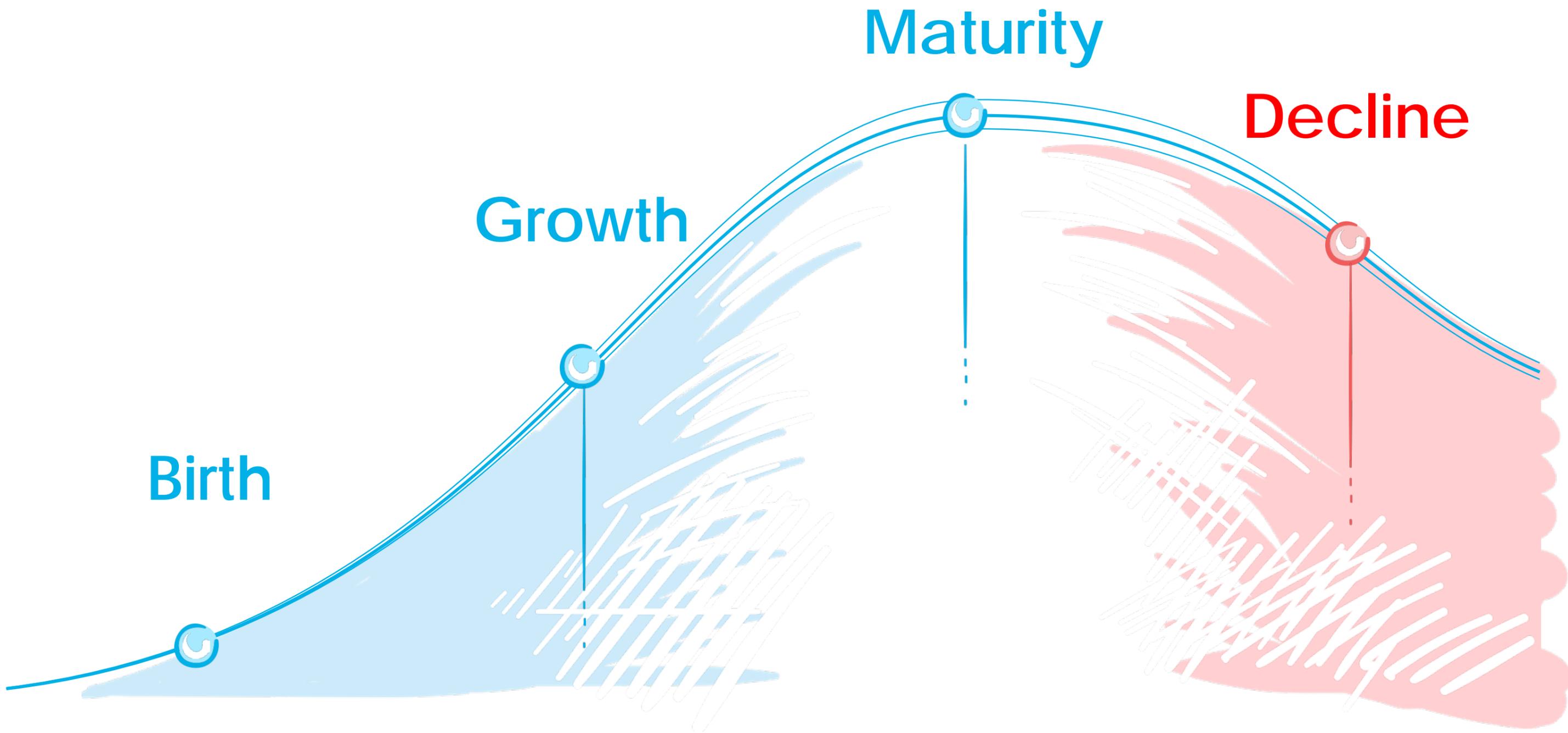
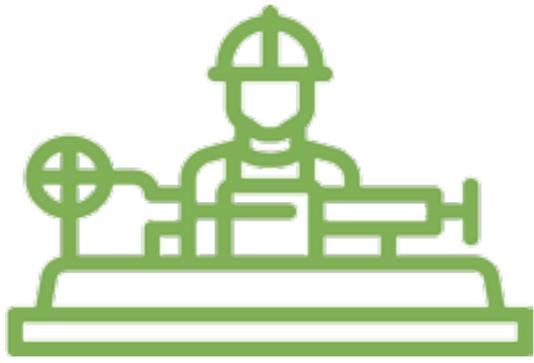
Transforming

Changing under the pressure of technology



Disappearing

"Extra people"



CREATING A COMPLEX MODEL

labor market forecasting, training, knowledge assessment, qualifications and data collection

- ✓ labor market forecast for the next 5-10 years
- ✓ complex professional diagnostics, vocational guidance, knowledge assessment
- ✓ creation of retraining and training programs for new skills and competencies
- ✓ ensuring productive employment of the labor force



Learn promising industries and professions



Find out your strengths and development trajectory



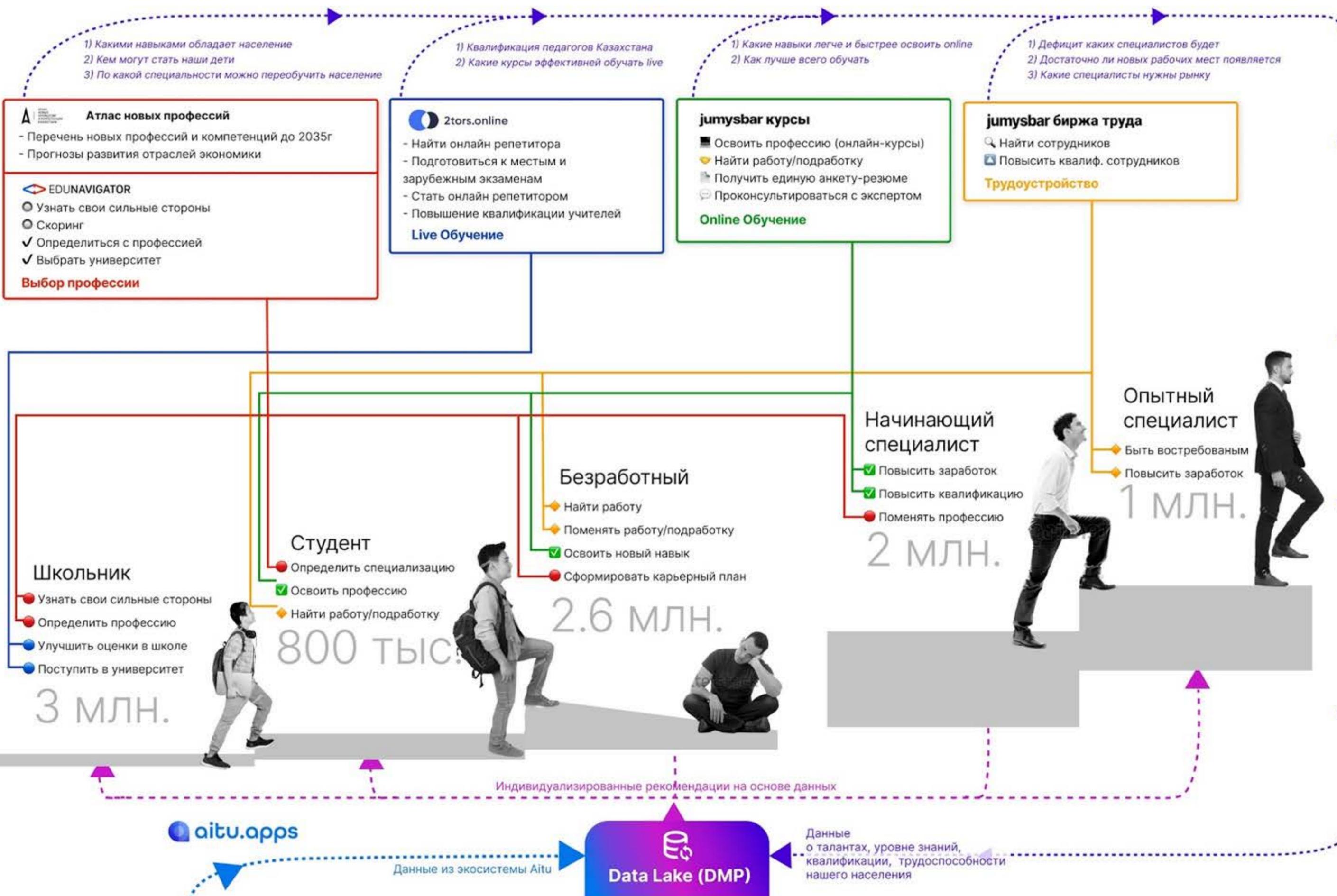
Master the necessary skills and competencies in a convenient format



Finding work or employee



Remain in demand in the labor market



'It is no longer sufficient to train workers to meet their specific current needs; we should ensure access to training programmes that support lifelong skills development and focus on future market needs.'

The G20 Pittsburgh Summit Leaders' Statement

In June 2010 at the G20 Summit in Toronto, the International Labour Organization (ILO) presented the G20 Training Strategy: A Skilled Workforce for Strong, Sustainable and Balanced Growth.

The G20 Training Strategy's focus on skills anticipation for future market opportunities is understood in the context of the global driver of change - innovation and technological change.

In the framework of the project, applying the G20 Training Strategy, the ILO developed the Skills Technology Foresight approach. This is a new toolkit for skills needs anticipation based on the best international practices and foresight approaches that will steer experts and practitioners in defining future technological change and related changes in work organization, job tasks and skills needs.



International
Labour
Organization



Skills Technology Foresight (STF) Methodology

In June 2010, at the G20 Leaders Summit in Toronto

International Labor Organization (ILO)

Presented the Strategy in the field of professional training "Qualified workforce - the basis of intensive, sustainable and balanced economic growth"

The strategy was based on the "Recommendations on the professional skills necessary to increase productivity, employment growth and economic development" accepted at the International Labor Conference in June 2008, and the ILO's own findings



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STF methodology

Within the framework of the project "Application of the G20 Strategy in the Field of Professional Training", the ILO and the SKOLKOVO Moscow School of Management have developed the Skills Technology Foresight method



World experience

In 2014, two pilot projects were implemented - in Armenia and Vietnam in separate sectors of the economy (food industry, information and communication technologies, precision engineering and metalworking industry).

In 2015, STF became the core of the Tanzania National Skills Development Strategy project. In 2016, STF was used in a projection of personnel requirements in Tunisia and South Africa



Atlas of New Professions

In 2019, based on this methodology, the Atlas of New Professions project was developed in Kazakhstan where STF was upgraded

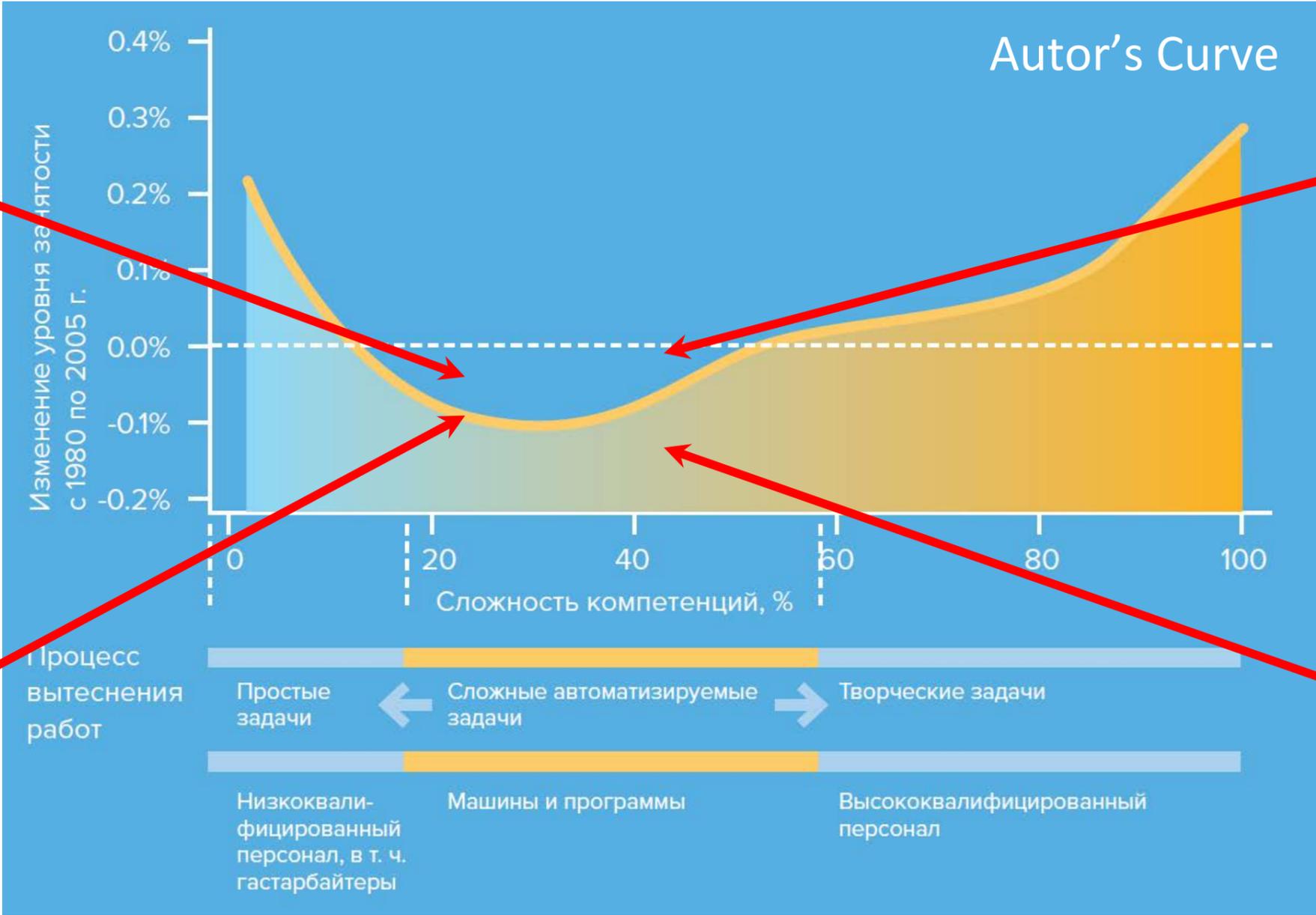
Impact of global and local trends on the labor market



Digitalization



Automation



Globalization



Greening

Technological foresight of the Donskoy MPP competencies

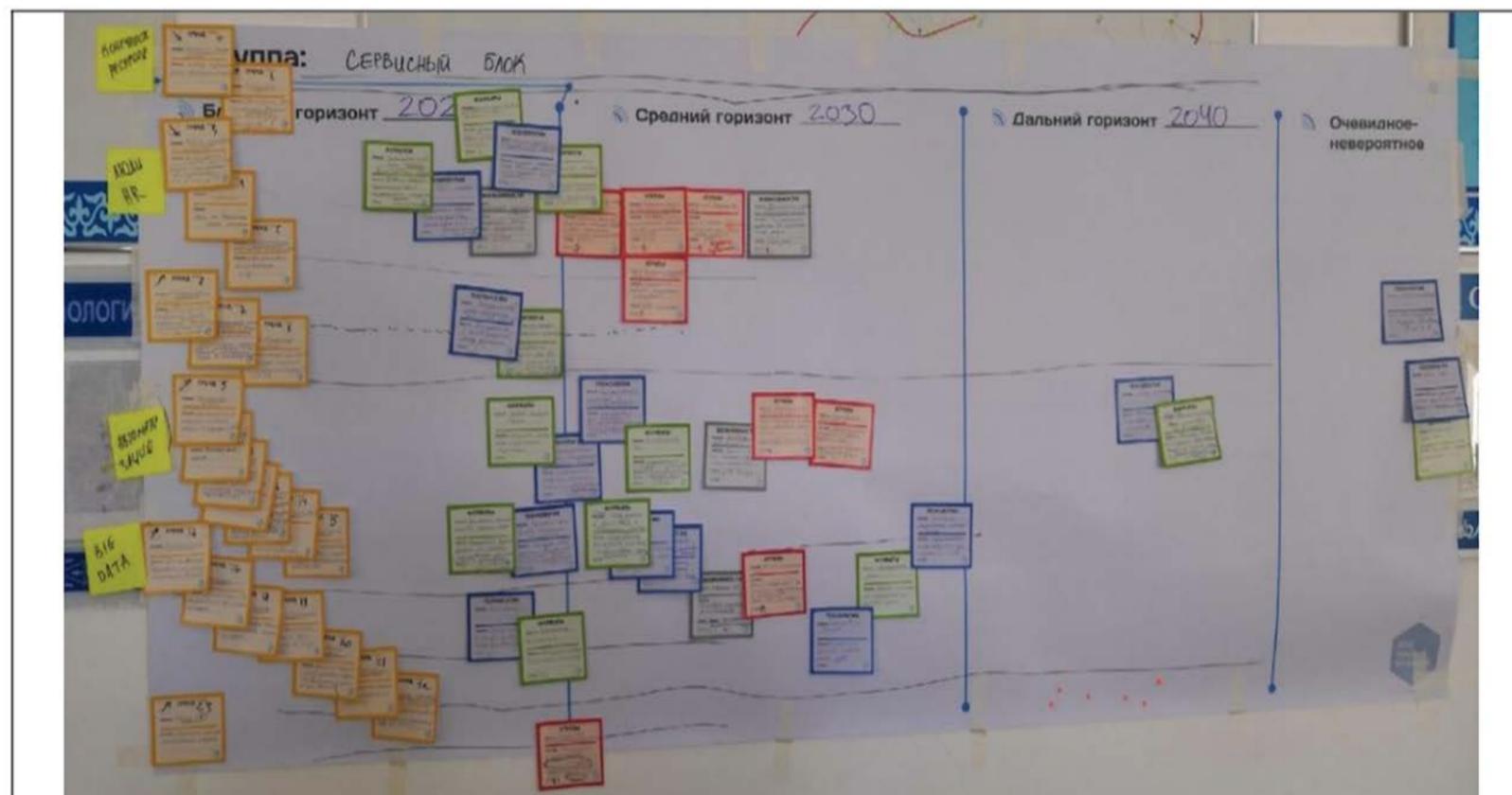
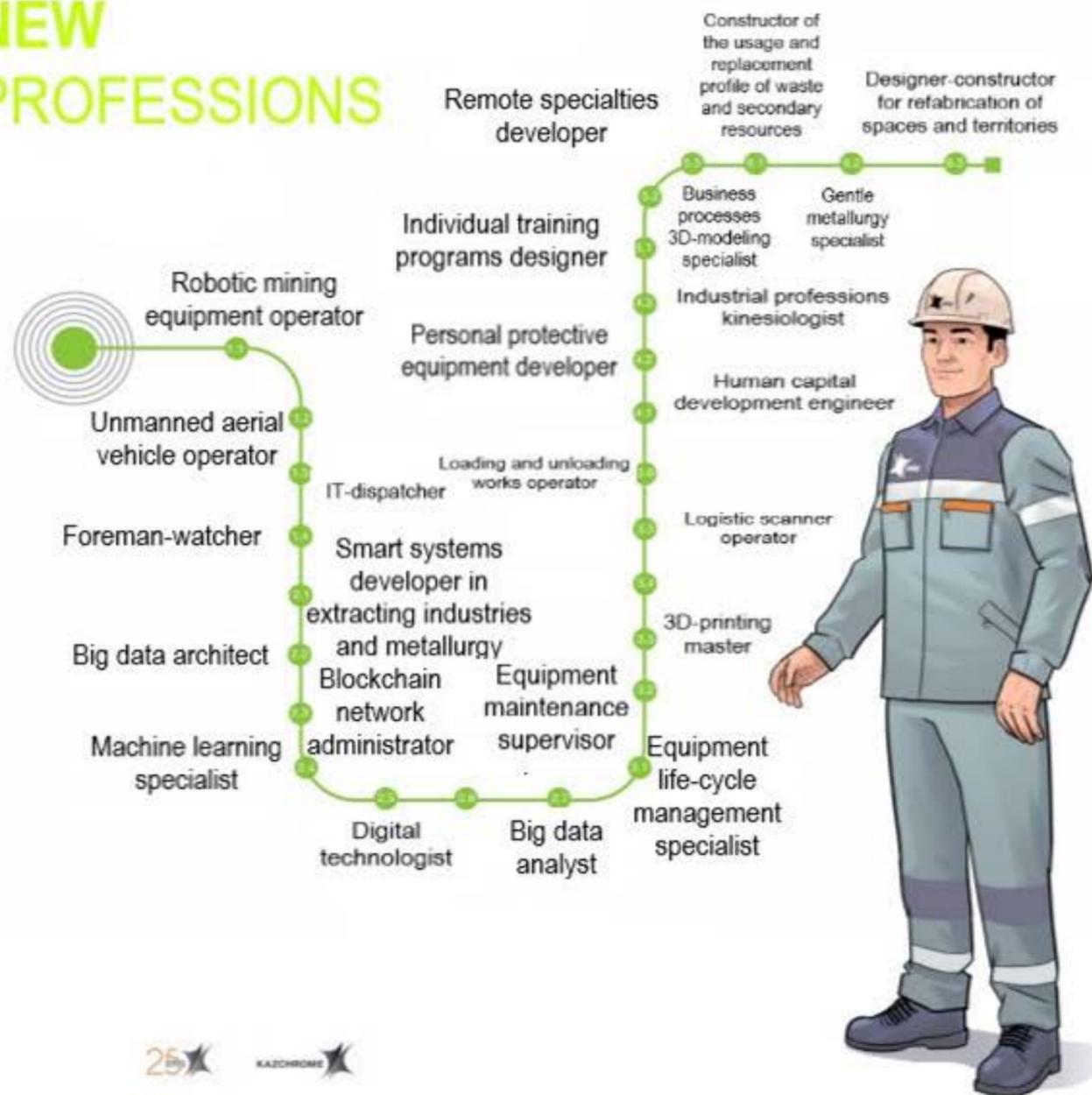


Рис.1 Карта будущего одной из групп.

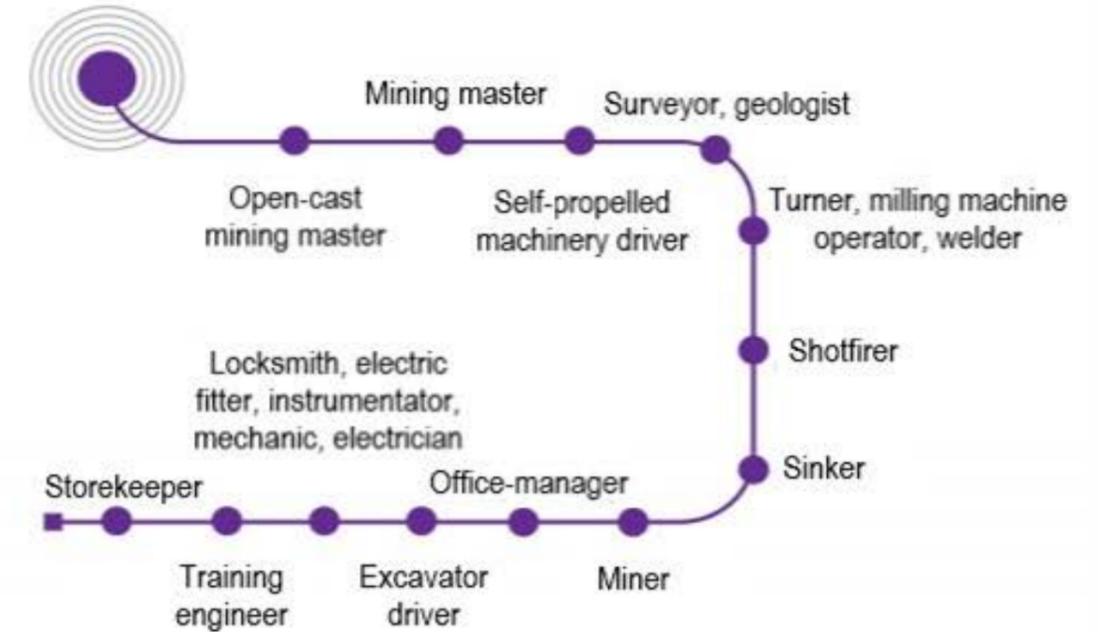
Atlas of professions of Donskoy MPP

PROFESSIONS MAP

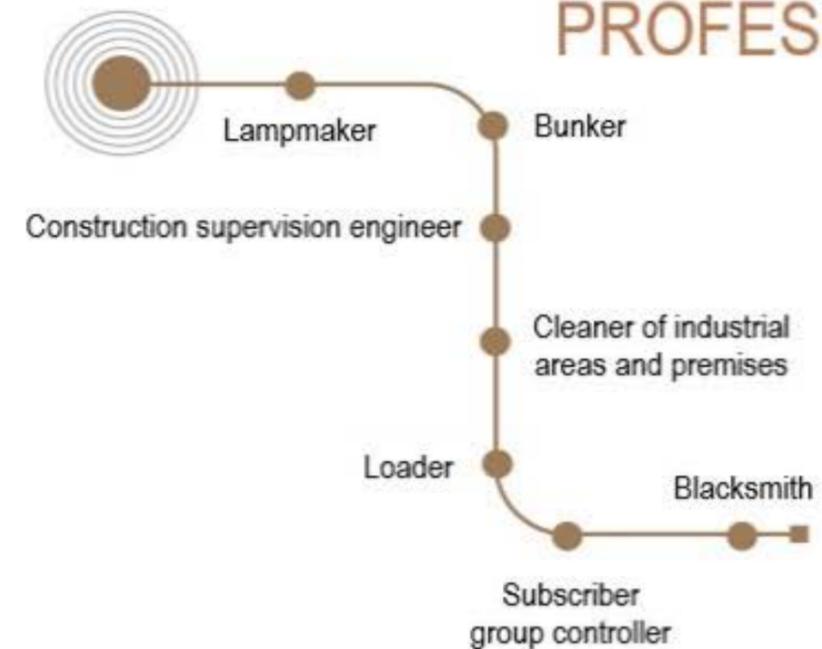
NEW PROFESSIONS



CHANGING PROFESSIONS



DISAPPEARING PROFESSIONS





Decree of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan No. 27 dated June 20, 2019

Action Plan

on the implementation of the election program
President of the Republic of Kazakhstan
“Well-being for everyone! Continuity. Justice.
Progress ”and proposals received during the national action” Birge ”



Ministry of Labor and Social
Protection of the Population of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

Ministry of Education and Science
of the Republic of Kazakhstan



ATLAS
OF NEW
PROFESSIONS
AND COMPETENCIES
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QAZAQSTANNYŇ
JANA
MAMANDYOTAR
MEN OUZYRETTER
ATLASY



АТЛАС
НОВЫХ
ПРОФЕССИЙ
И КОМПЕТЕНЦИЙ
КАЗАХСТАНА



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Item 39

Development of the Atlas of new professions and competencies in demand in the labor market

Order of the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the
Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan

akims Nur-Sultan, Almaty,
Shymkent and regions,
Industry Associations, Industry Unions,
NPP "Atameken" (as agreed)

Atlas is being implemented in 9 priority sectors of the economy

Development of the Atlas of new professions and competencies in demand in the job market

Action plan for the implementation of the pre-election programs of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan Tokayev K.K



BTS·Education



АТЛАС
НОВЫХ
ПРОФЕССИЙ
И КОМПЕТЕНЦИЙ
КАЗАХСТАНА

9 priority sectors of the economy



Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan

- Mining and metallurgical industry
- Oil production and processing
- Agriculture
- Transport and logistic
- IT-technologies
- Mechanical engineering and metals
- Tourism
- Energy
- Construction and building materials

Pilot project - Atlas of new professions
DGOK ERG
May-July 2019

On October 31, 2019, a Memorandum of Cooperation was signed

2019

February 2020
Stage I - Analytics, Foresight sessions, working with experts, Development of regulatory and legal recommendations

September 2020
Stage II - Development of a website, mobile application, industry atlases



Key product metrics

94 IN-DEPTH INTERVIEWS

1298 INDUSTRY FORECASTS BY EXPERTS

916 PARTICIPANT OF INDUSTRIAL FORESIGHT SESSIONS

463 PROFESSIONS based on the results of nine industry foresight sessions

239 NEW PROFESSIONS

95 TRANSFORMING PROFESSIONS

129 DISAPPEARING PROFESSIONS

Project start: February 3, 2020
End of the project: September 10, 2020

Atlas – the instrument designed to develop and activate self-sufficiency skills among socially vulnerable groups

Right choice of profession – is a key factor of social stability, affecting an individual's standards of living, his education level and creative development



1. National (Government) Level

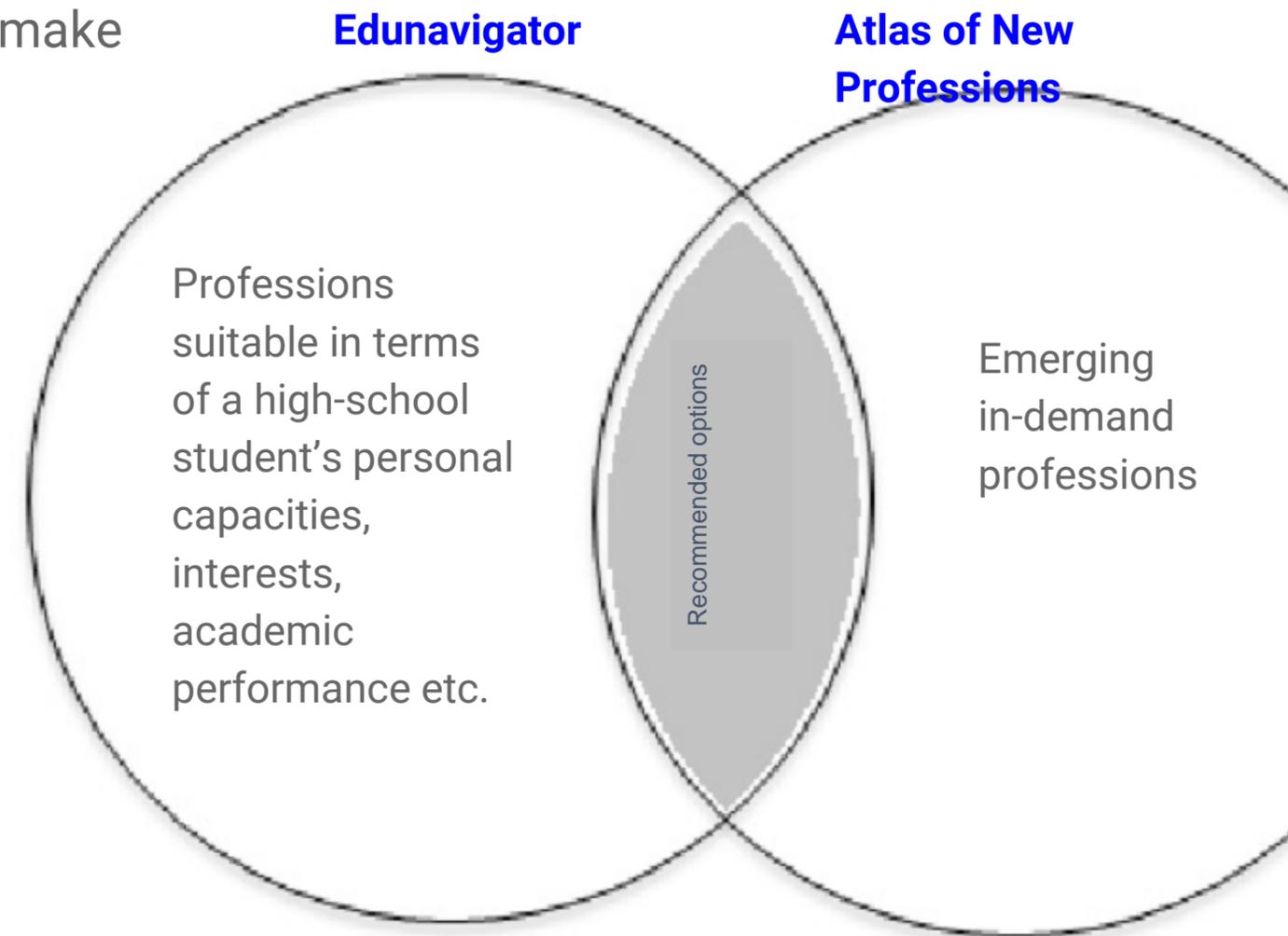
1.1 Build a massive career guidance tool for schools (case of Kazakhstan)

KZ Ministry of Education and Science – integrate Atlas findings into career guidance activities in schools and VET institutions

Atlas is a massive, simple and easy-to-use career guidance tool provides information about current state and developments prospects of the labour market in Kazakhstan, in-demand professions and skills in the local market. It is designed to help high-schoolers and university applicants, their parents to make an informed choice of the future profession. The list of professions (presently 200+) has been integrated into a guidance platform edunavigator.kz.

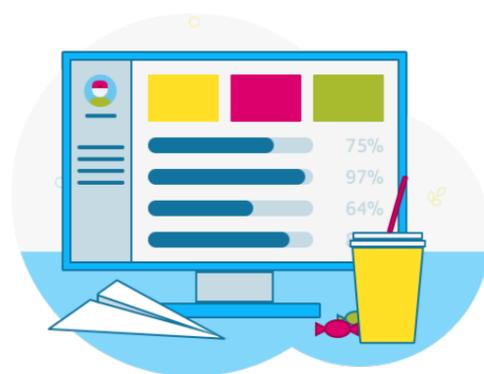
Thus, integration of the Atlas and Edunavigator will elaborate a comprehensive and balanced career guidance system with regard to labour market prospects, on the one hand and a high-schooler's capacities, aptitudes, interests etc.

As per the KZ Ministry of Labour order dated March 13, 2013, №90, Atlas findings can also be used as part of a social guidance of unemployed people or other disadvantaged groups of population, exercised by the Population Employment Center



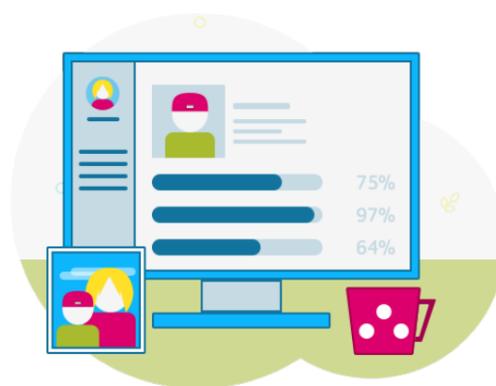


Career guidance platform EduNavigator



Students

- Discover Yourself
- Find out your strengths and individual development trajectory
- Choose and study promising areas of activity



Parents

- Receive recommendations for specific professions and continuing education programs
- Build a personal trajectory of development



Teachers and directors

- Learn about the educational needs of students
- Introduce schoolchildren to the education market and professions

1.2 Atlas as a tool to improve labor market forecasting and resilience, and reduce skills mismatch

National classifications of occupations and International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08), National Qualifications Systems

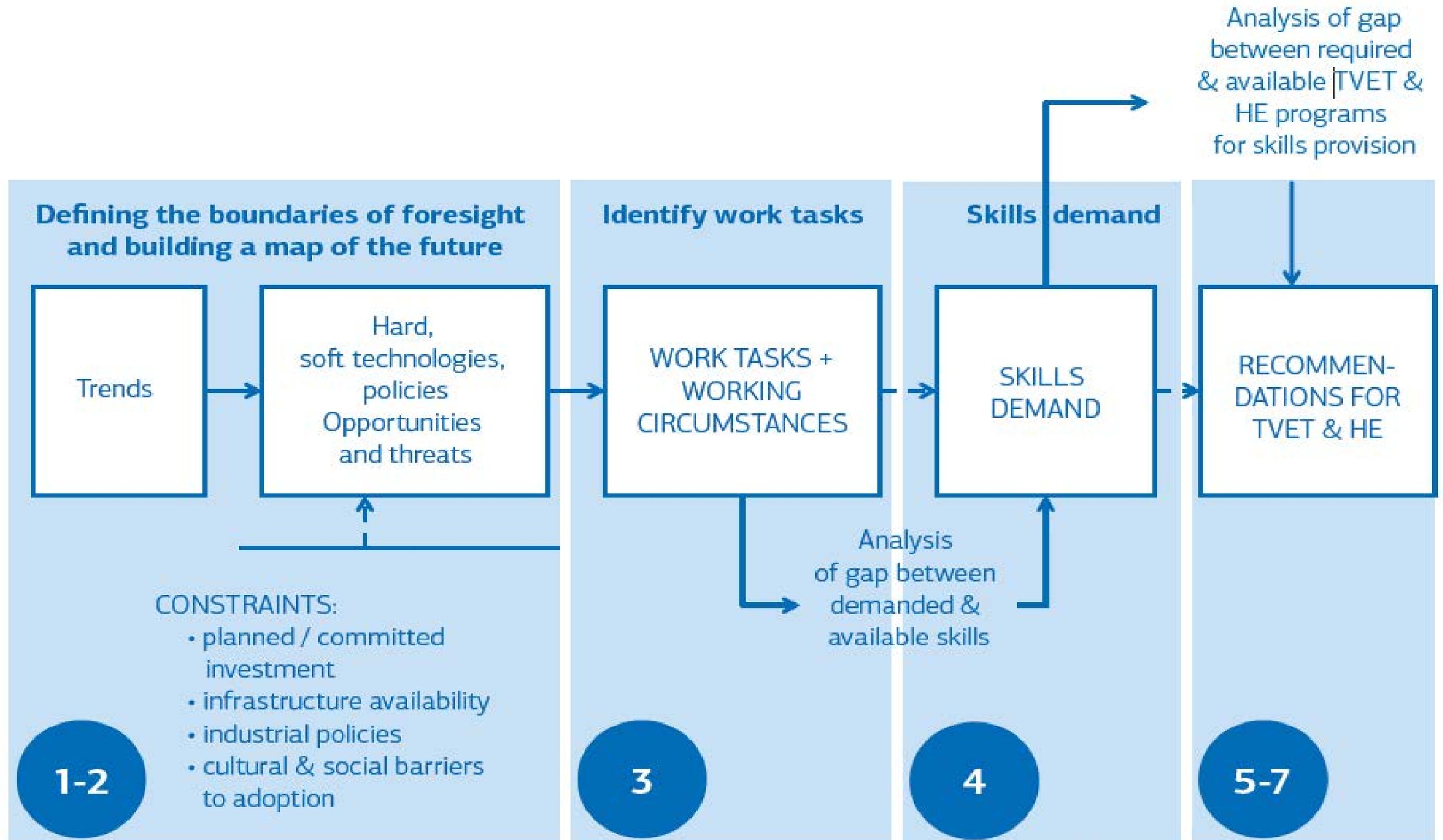
Many countries have used one or more versions of ISCO as the **model for their own national classifications**, and others have retained or developed their own national structures. Some **regional classifications** have also been developed on the basis of ISCO. Many countries which have adopted ISCO as a model have defined the structure of their national classifications in terms of a set of occupational titles and alternative titles but have not necessarily developed a set of associated definitional descriptions.

A number of countries are **currently adapting their national classification** to allow comparability with ISCO-08, or are **developing or updating national classifications based on ISCO-08**

Hence, the Atlas can help countries in cleaning and refining National Classifications of Occupations, i.e. remove the outdated occupation titles, and introduce new or changing ones.

It can also be used to update elements of the National Qualifications System, such as occupational standards, sectoral qualifications frameworks etc.

1.3 Atlas as a tool to update higher, vocational education curricula, professional (re)training and upskilling programs



Перечень применимости летательного аппарата

Подразделение	Перечень по проекту «Атлас новых профессий» «оператор беспилотных летательных аппаратов»
Главный обогатитель	1. Применить данное оборудование для обследования и осмотра ГТС, шламопроводов и контроля за работой подрядных организаций обогатительных фабрик (перевозка руды, порядок складирования, соблюдение маршрута передвижения).
Главный маркшейдер	1. Для повышения уровня безопасности маркшейдеров за счет дистанционного осуществления съемки в труднодоступных местах и местах, трудовая деятельность в которых, связана с повышенным риском. 2. Для наблюдениями за движениями дневной поверхности, деформациями зданий и сооружений (шламоохранилищ); 3. Для мониторинга за горным массивом (обследование бортов карьеров и отвалов); 4. По построенным моделям возможность производить измерения расстояний, определять координаты, уклоны, периметры, площади и объемы.
Менеджер по обеспечению производства Управление по обеспечению производства	Считаем целесообразным применение беспилотных ЛА для осуществления контроля за эксплуатацией спец. и автотранспорта с целью выявления фактов не эффективного использования указанной техники.
ОГЭ	можно производить верховой осмотр анкерных опор, промежуточные опоры, узлы крепления проводов, шлейфов и мест касания провода без применения автовышек и без производства отключения воздушных линий. производится мастером ЛКХ либо НУСиП, после каждого аварийных отключениях с посадкой напряжения и периодический раз в квартал. ЭлЦ С помощью беспилотного аппарата можно проводить осмотр дымовой трубы, а именно устье дымовой трубы. Периодичность проверки 2 раза в год в период весеннего и осеннего осмотра ЗиС. Также возможно проводить осмотр водохранилищ, шламоохранилищ Донского ГОКа во время и перед паводковым периодом. Необходимо обучить специалиста ОКСа для осмотра дымовой трубы, а также специалиста энергоцеха для осмотра водохранилищ ЭнЦ



3-stage faculty development program

1) Theory and introduction

2. Familiarization with equipment and software



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«Согласовано»

Руководитель УО Актюбинской области

Батырхан Ж.Н.

«20» 04 2021 г.



«Согласовано»

Директор ДГОКа

Бектыбаев А. А.

«19» 04 2021 г.



«Утверждено»

Директор ХГТВК

Мулдашева Б.К.

«20» 04 2021 г.



**Экспериментальный рабочий учебный план
технического и профессионального образования
ГККП «Хромтауский горно-технический высший колледж»
ГУ «Управление образования Актюбинской области»**

Код и профиль образования: 0716 Автотранспортные средства, морские и воздушные суда
Специальность: 07161100 Дистанционно пилотируемая авиационная система (по отраслям)
Квалификация: 3W07161101 Оператор беспилотных летательных аппаратов

Форма обучения: краткосрочная
Нормативный срок обучения: 3 мес.
на базе общего среднего образования

Universities and the Atlas



ATYRAU OIL AND
GAS UNIVERSITY

Atyrau Oil and Gas University - The university included the Atlas into their 2020-2025 strategy, currently they are going to introduce 16 professions from the Atlas. By 2021 Atyrau Oil and Gas University will implement 25 profession for BA degree



Eurasian National University included 4 subjects for "Information security systems" Masters program



Al-Farabi Kazakh National University is opening a new Masters program "Information security audit" along with subjects based on Atlas

International IT University Including multiple subjects for varied BA and MSc degrees



Satbayev university is including 2 subjects for Masters degree



Almaty University of Power Engineering and Telecommunications is planning to include quantum cryptologist subject



Astana IT University included 12 subjects to "Cybersecurity" program



Karaganda Industrial University designed a new program "Ecoanalyst"

2. Industry level

Atlas of Emerging Jobs in Metallurgy Industry

POSSIBLE FUTURE CHALLENGES:

- Development and management of automated production lines
- Mobile production management
- Design of alloys with preset parameters
- Environmental compliance control
- Metal product cycle management

CROSS-PROFESSIONAL SKILLS



Systems thinking



Intersectoral communication



Project management



Programming / Robotics / Artificial Intelligence



Client focus



Multilingual and multicultural abilities



Interpersonal skills



Ability to work under uncertainty



Lean production



Artistic skills



Environmental thinking



EQUIPMENT SUPERVISOR

Specialist with competences in mechatronics and engineering, operating and servicing high-tech equipment throughout its life cycle.

job to emerge before 2020

CROSS-PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

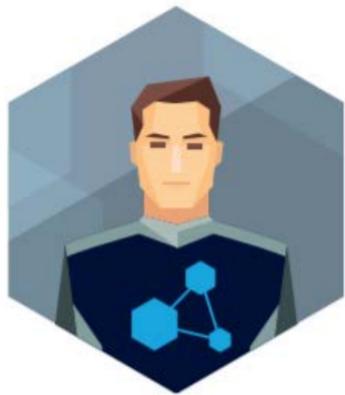
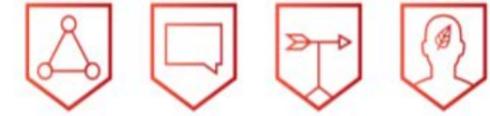


ECORECYCLER IN METALLURGY

Professional tasked with metallurgic waste disposal and environment rehabilitation.

job to emerge before 2020

CROSS-PROFESSIONAL SKILLS



ADVANCED METALS ENGINEER

Specialist engaged in designing alloys with preset or variable properties (changing based on operating conditions).

job to emerge after 2020

CROSS-PROFESSIONAL SKILLS



EQUIPMENT DESIGNER IN POWDER METALLURGY

Engineers advanced equipment for producing metals with a high degree of readiness (powders, alloys), using processes at the intersection of different sciences (biometallurgy, etc.).

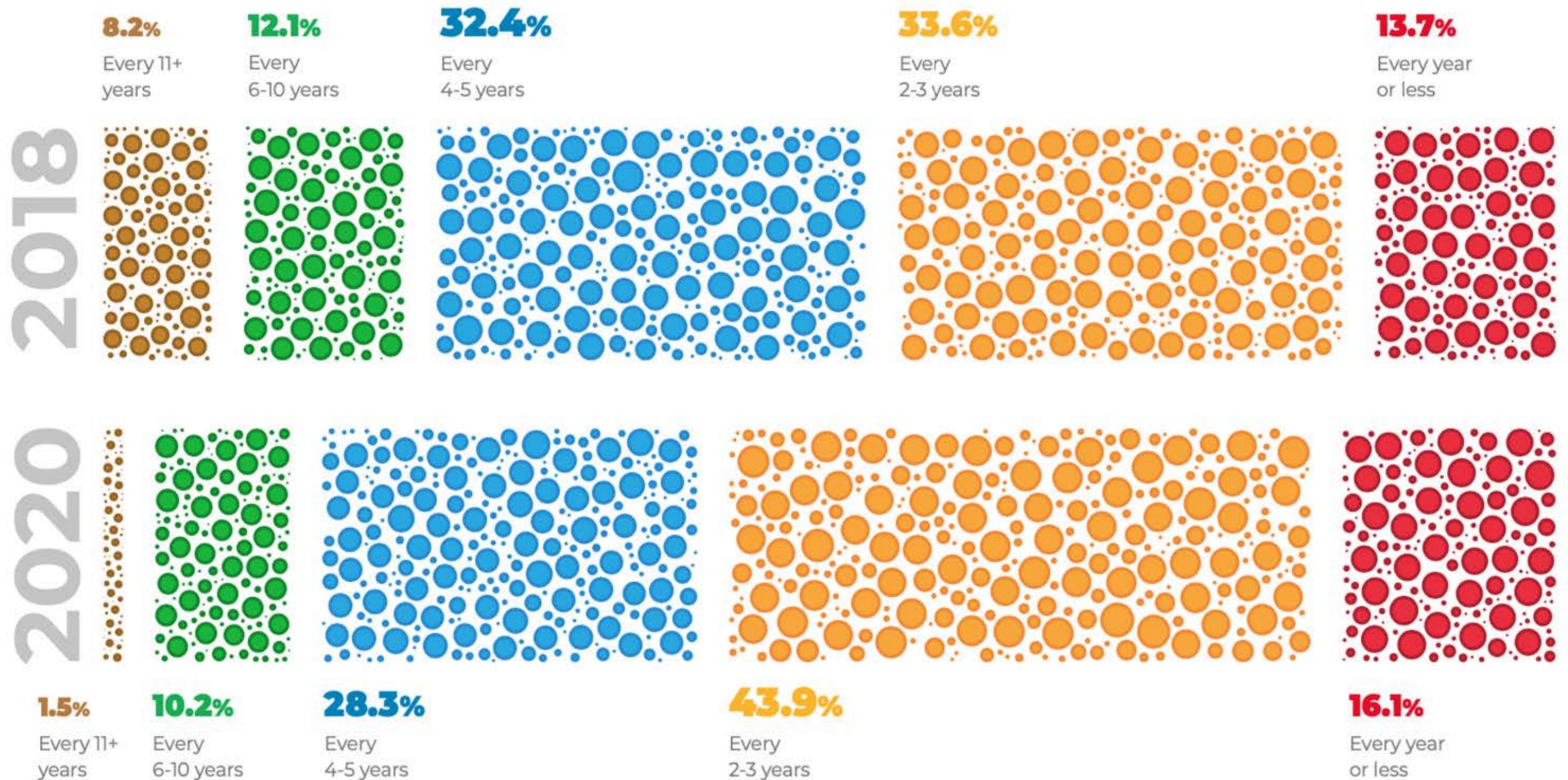
job to emerge before 2020

CROSS-PROFESSIONAL SKILLS



3. Enterprise level

How often do you need to reinvent your company to survive and thrive?



Lifetime Career Map of a White Metallurgist

КАРЬЕРНАЯ КАРТА БЕЛОГО МЕТАЛЛУРГА

ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫЙ ЦЕНТР ЧТПЗ

обработка металлов давлением
техническая эксплуатация и обслуживание электрического и электро-механического оборудования
монтаж и техническая эксплуатация промышленного оборудования

сталеплавильщик
электромонтер
станочник

ВОИНСКАЯ ЧАСТЬ «ГОРНЫЙ ЦИТ»

воздушный диспетчер
водитель
специалист по информатике
связист



СТУДЕНТ 16 ЛЕТ

3 ГОДА

СОЛДАТ 18 ЛЕТ

хорошая успеваемость

1 ГОД



3 ГОДА



1 ГОД



ВЫСОТА 239

производство труб большого диаметра



КВАЛИФИЦИРОВАННЫЙ РАБОЧИЙ 19 ЛЕТ

хорошие рекомендации командира части

БРИГАДИР 22 ГОДА

обучение по профессии 2 месяца
опыт работы оператором 3 года
получение повышенного разряда
получение второй профессии



МАСТЕР 23 ГОДА

аттестат пром. безопасности
опыт руководства бригадой от 1 года
повышение производительности труда бригады

3 ГОДА

ПОЛУЧЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ТЕХНИЧЕСКОГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ



НАЧАЛЬНИК УЧАСТКА 26 ЛЕТ

высшее техническое образование
опыт работы мастером 3 года
внедрение стандартов корпоративной культуры
повышение эффективности участка

3 ГОДА



ЗАМЕСТИТЕЛЬ НАЧАЛЬНИКА ЦЕХА 29 ЛЕТ

высшее техническое образование
реализация проектов внутри цеха
опыт работы нач. участка от 3 лет
реализация проектов по совершенствованию производственных процессов

1 ГОД



НАЧАЛЬНИК ЦЕХА 30 ЛЕТ

высшее образование
опыт работы заместителем начальника цеха от 1 года
повышение эффективности работы подразделения



ЖЕЛЕЗНЫЙ ОЗОН 32

электросталеплавильный комплекс



ФИНИШНЫЙ ЦЕНТР ПНТЗ

производство труб нефтяного сегмента



Case 2. Atlas of New Professions at Donskoy Mining Enterprise KazChrome JSC (Kazakhstan)

Donskoy Ore Mining and Processing Plant
 One of the world's largest chrome and ore mining plants. The chrome ore deposits mined by DGOK as part of the main deposit are about 22 km long and 7 km wide



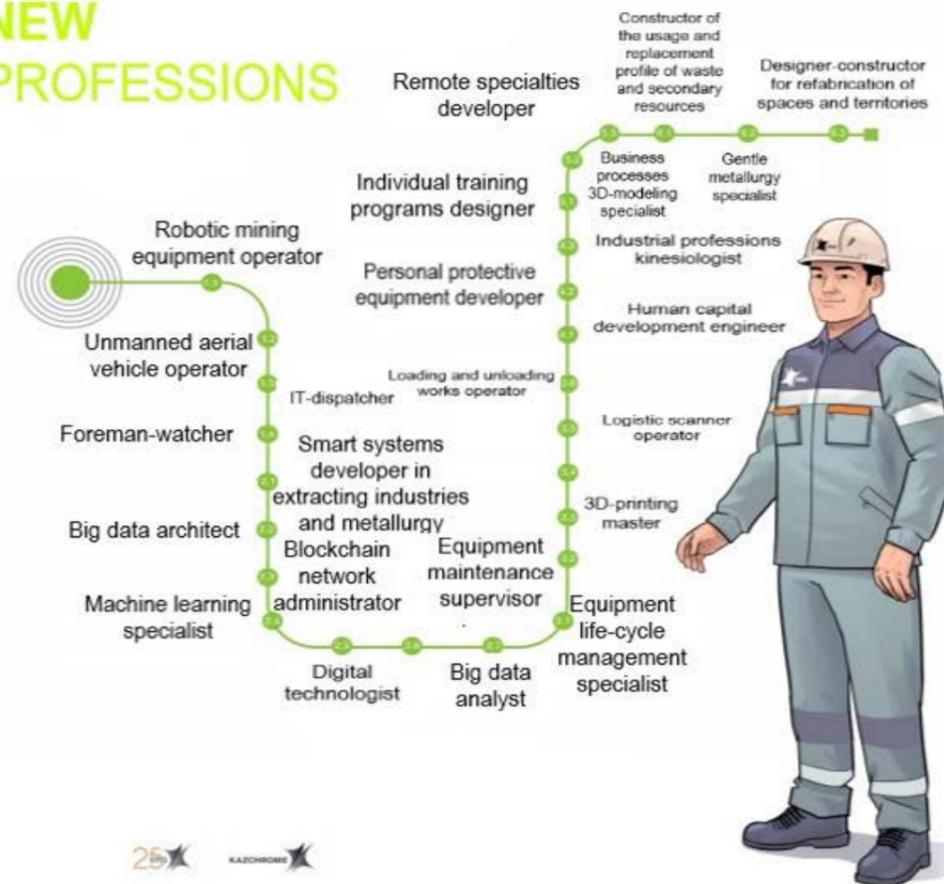
2ND IN THE WORLD BY PROVEN RESERVES



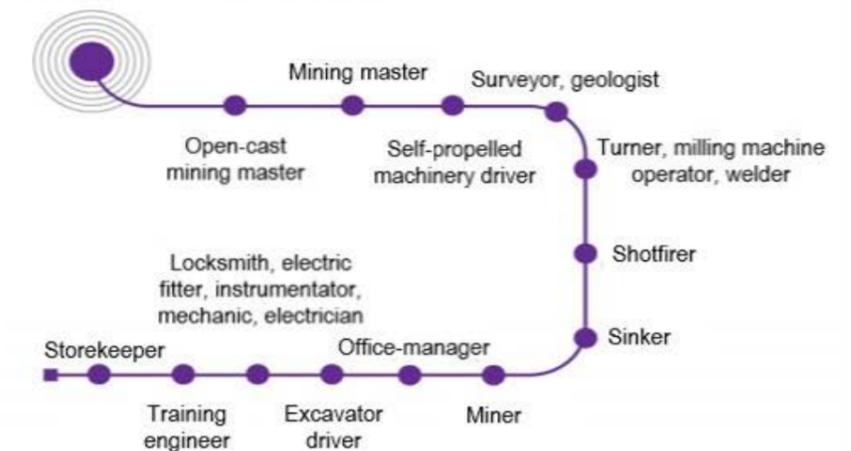
MORE THAN 7,500 EMPLOYEES SUPPORT THE COMPANY'S OPERATIONS

PROFESSIONS MAP

NEW PROFESSIONS



CHANGING PROFESSIONS



DISAPPEARING PROFESSIONS

