

SKILLS AND MIGRATION: MOROCCO

Overview

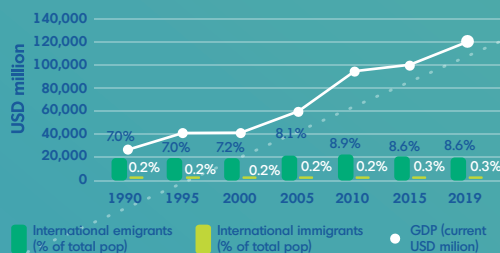
8.6%

International emigrants
(as % of total population)

0.3%

International immigrants
(as % of total population)

GDP and migration



Reasons to migrate:

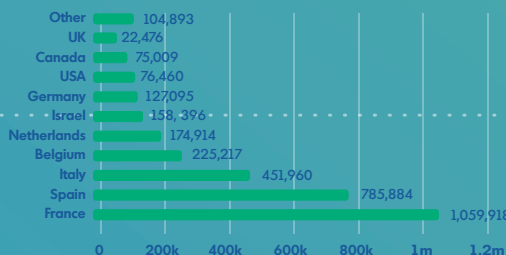
From Morocco

- ➔ Seeking better employment opportunities
- ➔ Family reunification

To Morocco (growing phenomenon)

- ➔ Climate change
- ➔ Poor growth and job potential in origin countries (especially Western Africa)

Top 10 countries of emigration, 2020



Key achievements

- ➔ Relatively well-developed migration policies
- ➔ Support for immigrants through the adoption of a national strategy
- ➔ Scheme to attract highly qualified emigrants back home

Profile of migrants:

27.1%
no school or primary education

33.5%

Higher education

4.8%

Vocational training

52.3%
male

47.7%
female

How can the ETF help?

- ➔ Promoting the relevance of education and vocational training systems to the needs of global labour markets
- ➔ Advancing the National Qualifications Framework

Possible way forward

- ➔ A migration and skills strategy addressing highly-skilled migrants, medium-skilled and returning migrants who acquired skills during migration
- ➔ Role of the Moroccan diaspora as a driving force for national economic development
- ➔ Systematic mechanisms for recognising the skills of returning migrants and immigrants
- ➔ Exploring opportunities offered by the EU Talent Partnerships

Outbound mobility ratio of higher education students:

5%