



# **Smart Statistics Web Intelligence Hub**

## **Focus on data from online job advertisements**

### **Case Study - Eurostat**

**Big Data for Labour Market Intelligence**

**ETF Training Programme**

Fernando Reis

8, 10 and 15 June 2021

# The Web as a statistics data source

- Web scrapping is easy, however...
- You want it to be:
  - **Automated**
  - **Methodologically sound**
  - **Robust**
  - **Transparent**
  - **Reproducible**
  - **Consistent**
  - **Efficient**
  - **Providing time-series**

# The Web as a statistics data source

- Web scrapping is easy, however...
- Producing official statistics is difficult!
- The WIH is our tool to take care of the difficult part.

# The case for a web intelligence shared system

- Acquisition of Web data in a statistical production context is not easy (e.g. data agreements)
- Infrastructure with big data capabilities is required
- Specialised skills are required
- Web intelligence capabilities spread out the ESS will take very long
- An European system for OJA will exist anyway

# A quick history of the exploration of big data in official statistics

- 2013: Scheveningen Memorandum on Big Data
  - **Examine the potential of Big Data sources for official statistics**
- 2015: Big Data Action Plan and Roadmap
- 2016 – 2020: ESSnet Big Data I
  - **Big data pilots (incl. OJA)**
- 2018: Bucharest Memorandum on “Official statistics in a datafied society (Trusted Smart Statistics)”
  - **Focus on implementation**



# From Big Data to Trusted Smart Statistics

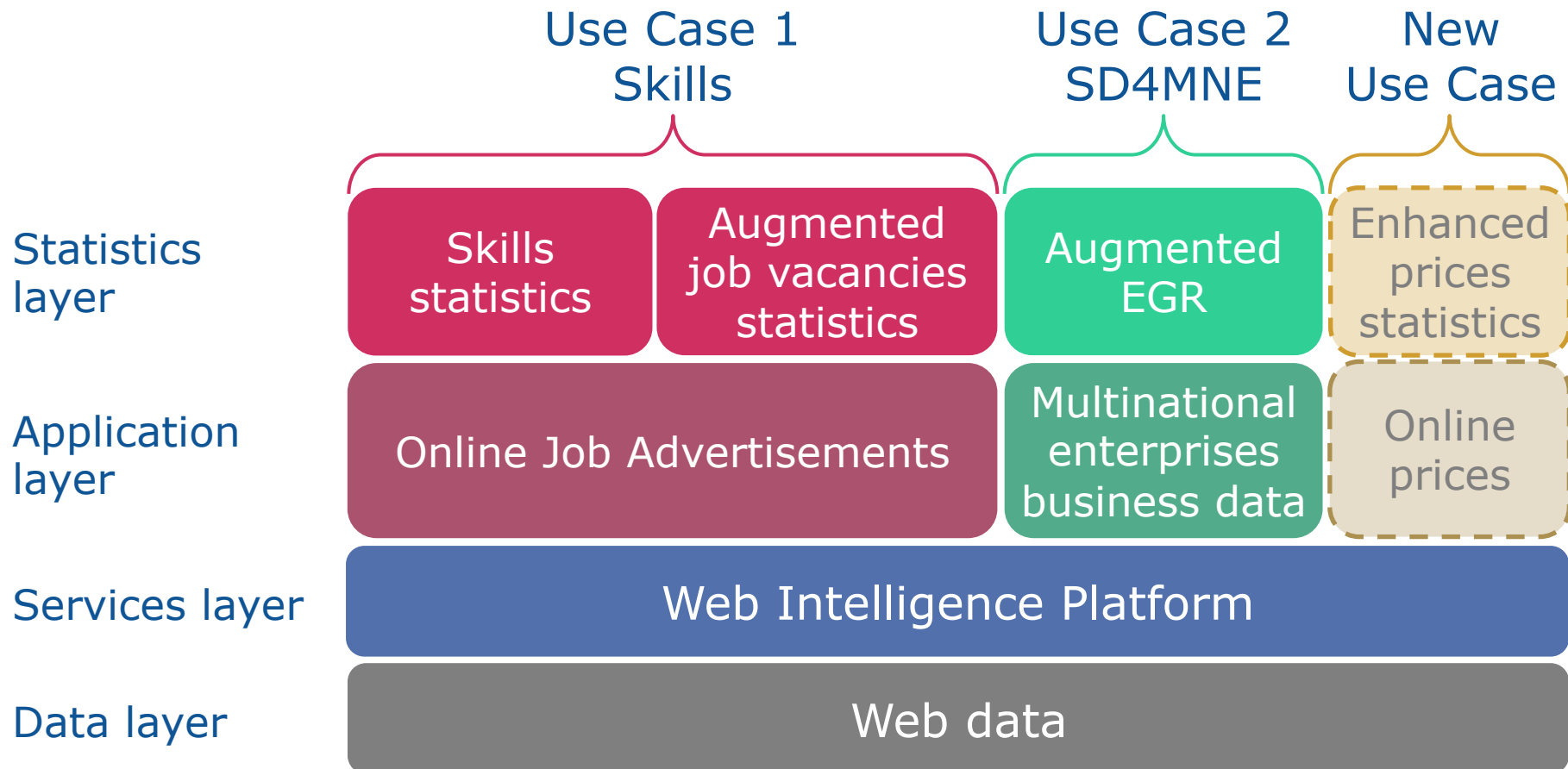
- We can think of Smart Statistics as being the future system of official statistics, where **data capturing, processing and analysis will be embedded in the system itself**, starting with the digital footprints of the human activities
- putting **intelligence to all stages of the data lifecycle** it is expected to enable Official Statistical Agencies to **maintain and reinforce their role as a key providers of data in a digital world**

# Principles of Trusted Smart Statistics

- Multi-source statistics
- Multi-purpose data sources
- Layered organisation: the hourglass model
- Modular methodological frameworks
- Pushing computation out
- Use data without sharing



# Web Intelligence Hub



# Web Intelligence Hub - Services

- Provide support to ESS partners in
  - **Data acquisition (web scrapping, APIs)**
  - **Trans-national data agreements**
  - **Partnership models for national data agreements**
  - **IT infrastructure and tools**
  - **Analytical services (e.g. NLP)**
  - **Methodology**
  - **Regulatory aspects**
  - **Skills (training material)**
  - **R&D collaboration**
  - **Governance**

# Web Intelligence Hub - Principles

## Some principles

- ESS hub
- Serving national and European needs
- Modular structure
- Defined processes and products to be guaranteed
- Priority to working together, possibility to act individually
- Programs should be open source
- Transparency as much as possible
- Common used processes should be certified and audible
- Lineage of data and processes
- Intermediate products usable by all partners

# Moving big data to implementation

- ESSnet Big Data I: pilots
- Call for a refocus on the implementation of the most successful pilots
- ESSnet Big Data II: new pilots + trusted smart statistics + implementation
  - **Implementation = producing specifications for implementing, experimental statistics, recommendations for data / process governance**
  - Online job advertisements
  - **Enterprises websites**
  - **Smart electricity meters**

# OJA data collection systems

- Mostly national approach
  - **ESSnet Big Data**
- European approach
  - **DG-CNECT**
  - **Cedefop**

# How to create a WIH

- Build a **platform**
- Create a **community**
- Develop **methodologies**
- Design **learning resources**
- Secure proper **regulatory framework**
- Don't forget **communication**
- Clarify **governance**

# 6 steps to build the Web Intelligence Platform

1. Create IT infrastructure for the WIHP  
**Done**
2. Deploy OJA Cedefop system to WIHP IT infrastr.  
**Done**
3. Design architecture for reusability for WIHP  
**Draft done, discussing with stakeholders**
4. Develop components for WIHP (MVP)  
**Starting now**
5. Launch new use case(s) in WIHP  
**2021**
6. Transfer OJA to WIHP  
**2022**

# How to create a WIH community

- Web Intelligence Network (WIN)
  - **Promote use of WIH in official statistics production**
  - **Support its methodological development;**
  - **Operationalise the role of the NSIs in the WIH:**
    - ✓ use the services of the WIH;
    - ✓ participate in the running of the use cases;
    - ✓ contribute to the development of the components;
- **WIN launched 1 April 2021**

# How to develop WIH methodologies

- Adopt and further fine tune methodologies developed in the context of OJA Cedefop system
- Gather contributions from official statistics community (WIN)
- Develop methodologies for new use cases
- Develop a OS graded quality framework for Web data

# How to design learning resources

- Training courses
  - **European Statistics Training Programme (ESTP) – web scrapping courses since 2015**
  - **Advanced coaching - beginning of next year**
- Training material – available online
- Playground
- Organise workshops

# How to secure proper regulatory framework

- Adopt ESS web data retrieval policy
- Identify regulatory needs
- Privately held data regulation



**Thank you for your attention**

**Fernando Reis**

**Eurostat**

 [fernando.reis@ec.europa.eu](mailto:fernando.reis@ec.europa.eu)

 <https://github.com/reisfe/>

 <https://twitter.com/reisfe/>

 <https://linkedin.com/in/reisfe/>